

194777: quartzofeldspathic gneiss, Mount Malcolm

(Snowys Dam Formation, Arid Basin, Albany–Fraser Orogen)

Location and sampling

NORSEMAN (SI 51-2), FRASER RANGE (3433)
MGA Zone 51, 483364E 6433838N

Sampled on 16 October 2009

This sample was collected from a ridge south of an east-trending track on Southern Hills Station, about 5.4 km northwest of Bobbys Tank, 3.9 km south of Southern Hills Homestead, and 1.2 km southwest of Mount Malcolm.

Tectonic unit/relations

The unit sampled is a garnet-bearing quartzofeldspathic gneiss assigned to the Snowys Dam Formation of the Arid Basin. The Snowys Dam Formation is intruded by sheets of granitic and gabbroic rocks of the Fraser Zone and, collectively, these rocks define the Fraser Range Metamorphics (Spaggiari et al., 2011). The Fraser Range Metamorphics underwent amphibolite- to granulite-facies metamorphism during Stage I of the Albany–Fraser Orogeny (Clark et al., 1999; DeWaele and Pisarevsky, 2008; Spaggiari et al., 2011). Magmatic crystallization of a gabbro within the Fraser Zone was previously dated at 1291 ± 8 Ma, by SHRIMP U–Pb analyses of zircons (De Waele and Pisarevsky, 2008). Early metamorphism in the Fraser Zone, at 1304 ± 7 Ma, was recorded by zircon rims developed within a quartz metasandstone, which also yielded a maximum depositional age of 1466 ± 17 Ma (GSWA 177910, Wingate and Bodorkos, 2007). This quartzofeldspathic gneiss is interlayered with mafic iron-rich metasedimentary rocks. The quartzofeldspathic layers have high titanium and calcium content. A date of 1285 ± 7 Ma was determined for leucosome crystallization (GSWA 194715, Kirkland et al., 2011b) within metasedimentary rocks of the Snowys Dam Formation that yielded a maximum depositional age (1σ) of 1334 ± 20 Ma (GSWA 194714, Kirkland et al., 2011a).

Petrographic description

The sample is a quartzofeldspathic gneiss, composed of about 40% quartz, 30% plagioclase (oligoclase, An₂₈) and perthite, 15% garnet, 10% hypersthene, 4% opaque oxide minerals, and accessory zircon, biotite, epidote, sillimanite, and sericite. Quartz is mostly less than 0.5 mm in diameter, although sparse elongate grains are up to 1 mm long. Garnet forms medium-grained anhedral poikilitic grains containing inclusions of quartz.

Hypersthene shows faint pink and green pleochroism and is fractured and altered by biotite and hematite-stained chlorite, and contains inclusions of sheafs of acicular sillimanite. Iron oxide minerals are commonly associated with altered pyroxene. Hypersthene–garnet assemblages represent high-temperature and high-pressure metamorphism.

Zircon morphology

Zircons isolated from this sample are subhedral to euhedral, colourless to pale brown, up to 300 μ m, and slightly elongate, with aspect ratios up to 5:1. In cathodoluminescence (CL) images, idiomorphic zoning is ubiquitous and some crystals are overgrown by narrow, low-uranium rims. A CL image of representative zircons is shown in Figure 1.

Analytical details

This sample was analysed on 17–18 June 2011 and on 23–24 June 2011, using SHRIMP-A, and on 30 June – 1 July 2011, using SHRIMP-B. Analyses 1.1 to 6.1 (spot numbers 1–6) were obtained during the first session, together with seven analyses of the BR266 standard, of which six analyses indicated an external spot-to-spot (reproducibility) uncertainty of 0.58% (1σ) and a $^{238}\text{U}/^{206}\text{Pb}^*$ calibration uncertainty of 0.26% (1σ). Analyses 6.2 to 44.1 (spot numbers 7–48) were obtained during the second session, together with 16 analyses of the BR266 standard, of which 13 analyses indicated an external spot-to-spot (reproducibility) uncertainty of 1.07% (1σ) and a $^{238}\text{U}/^{206}\text{Pb}^*$ calibration uncertainty of 0.31% (1σ). Analyses 45.1 to 78.1 (spot numbers 49–84) were obtained during the second session, together with 12 analyses of the BR266 standard, of which 10 analyses indicated an external spot-to-spot (reproducibility) uncertainty of 0.92% (1σ) and a $^{238}\text{U}/^{206}\text{Pb}^*$ calibration uncertainty of 0.32% (1σ). Calibration uncertainties are included in the errors of $^{238}\text{U}/^{206}\text{Pb}^*$ ratios and dates listed in Table 1. Common-Pb corrections were applied to all analyses using contemporaneous isotopic compositions determined according to the model of Stacey and Kramers (1975).

Results

Eighty-four analyses were obtained from 78 zircons. Results are listed in Table 1 and shown in a concordia diagram (Fig. 2).

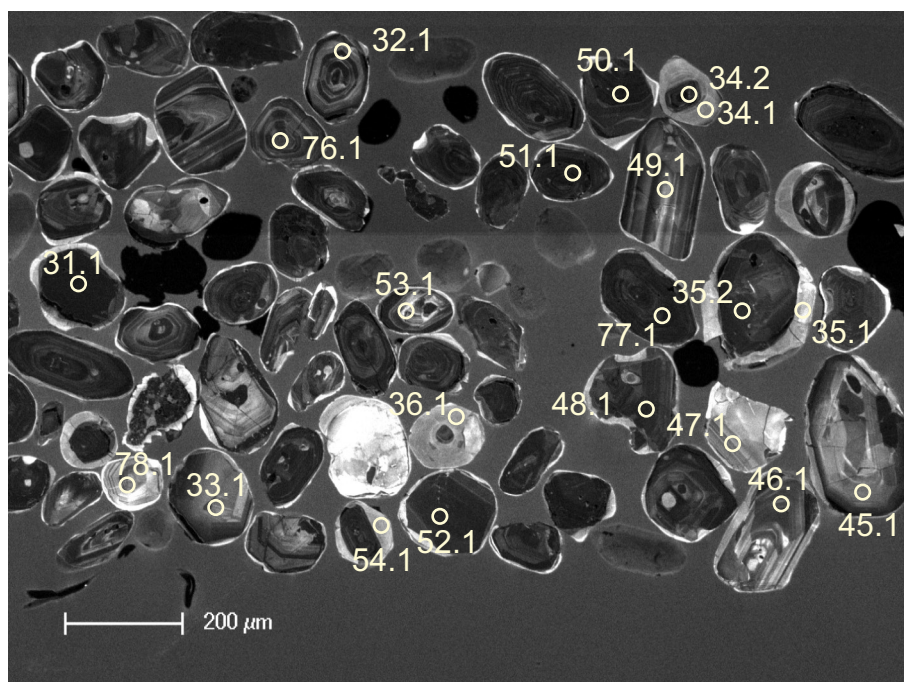


Figure 1. Cathodoluminescence image of representative zircons from sample 194777: quartzofeldspathic gneiss, Mount Malcolm. Numbered circles indicate the approximate positions of analysis sites.

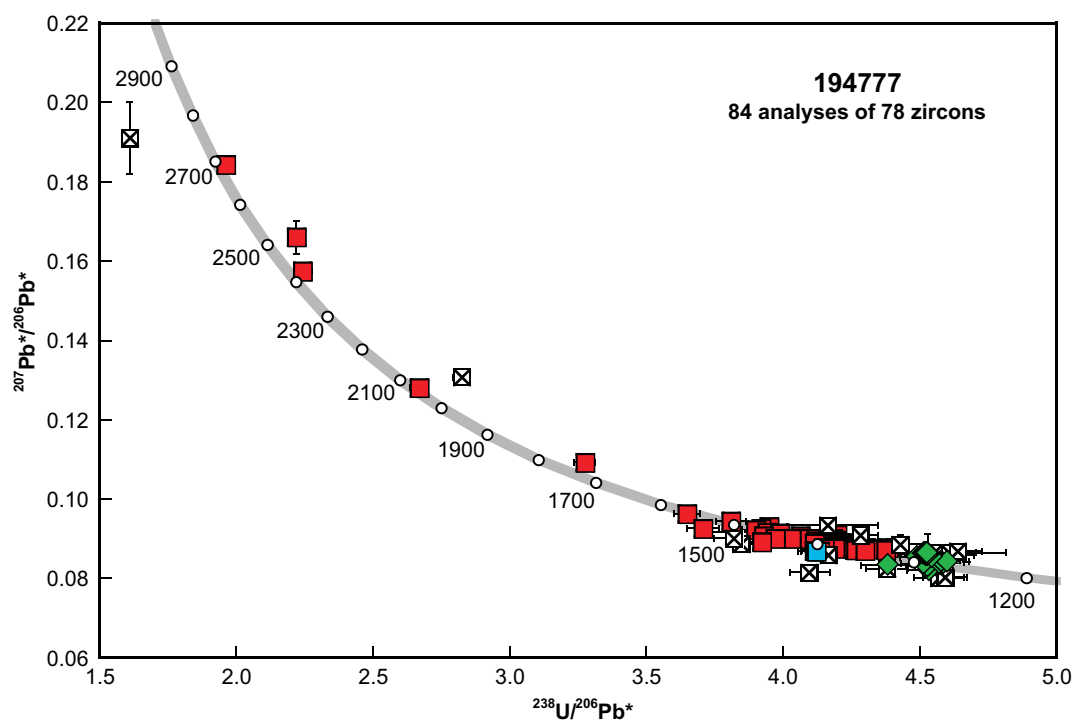


Figure 2. U–Pb analytical data for sample 194777: quartzofeldspathic gneiss, Mount Malcolm. Blue square indicates Group Y (youngest detrital zircon); red squares indicate Group S (older detrital zircons); green diamonds indicate Group M (metamorphic zircon rims); crossed squares indicate Group D (discordance >5%).

Table 1. Ion microprobe analytical results for zircons from sample 192505: granitic gneiss, Bishops Road

Group ID	Spot no.	Grain. spot	^{238}U (ppm)	^{232}Th (ppm)	$\frac{^{232}\text{Th}}{^{238}\text{U}}$	f^{204} (%)	$^{238}\text{U}/^{206}\text{Pb} \pm 1\sigma$	$^{207}\text{Pb}/^{206}\text{Pb} \pm 1\sigma$	$^{238}\text{U}/^{206}\text{Pb}^* \pm 1\sigma$	$^{207}\text{Pb}^*/^{206}\text{Pb}^* \pm 1\sigma$	$^{238}\text{U}/^{206}\text{Pb}^*$ date (Ma) $\pm 1\sigma$	$^{207}\text{Pb}^*/^{206}\text{Pb}^*$ date (Ma) $\pm 1\sigma$	Disc. (%)						
Y	24	23.1	89	54	0.62	-0.101	4.124	0.068	0.08609	0.00086	4.120	0.068	0.08695	0.00099	1401	21	1359	22	-3.0
S	49	45.1	82	50	0.62	0.091	4.129	0.069	0.08775	0.00105	4.133	0.069	0.08697	0.00119	1397	21	1360	26	-2.7
S	5	5.1	120	74	0.64	0.165	4.106	0.046	0.08845	0.00080	4.113	0.046	0.08704	0.00099	1403	14	1361	22	-3.0
S	57	53.1	158	97	0.63	0.280	4.286	0.059	0.08945	0.00076	4.298	0.059	0.08706	0.00103	1349	17	1362	23	1.0
S	52	48.1	355	206	0.60	-0.059	4.267	0.051	0.08671	0.00061	4.264	0.051	0.08721	0.00064	1358	15	1365	14	0.5
S	63	59.1	118	104	0.91	0.030	4.374	0.064	0.08748	0.00084	4.375	0.064	0.08722	0.00088	1327	18	1365	19	2.8
S	56	52.1	357	199	0.58	0.029	4.313	0.052	0.08760	0.00049	4.314	0.052	0.08735	0.00051	1344	15	1368	11	1.8
S	38	35.2	485	215	0.46	0.048	4.147	0.050	0.08794	0.00041	4.149	0.050	0.08752	0.00044	1392	15	1372	10	-1.5
S	19	18.1	381	307	0.83	0.051	4.251	0.052	0.08802	0.00044	4.254	0.052	0.08758	0.00047	1361	15	1373	10	0.9
S	23	22.1	229	177	0.80	-0.014	4.360	0.056	0.08747	0.00056	4.359	0.056	0.08759	0.00057	1331	16	1373	13	3.1
S	3	3.1	113	97	0.89	-0.064	4.210	0.048	0.08712	0.00085	4.208	0.048	0.08766	0.00093	1375	14	1375	20	0.0
S	72	66.1	572	474	0.86	0.062	4.144	0.046	0.08824	0.00037	4.147	0.046	0.08770	0.00041	1393	14	1376	9	-1.2
S	17	16.1	248	210	0.87	0.010	4.300	0.054	0.08781	0.00048	4.301	0.054	0.08772	0.00049	1348	16	1376	11	2.1
S	36	34.2	1069	1681	1.62	0.034	4.381	0.051	0.08811	0.00210	4.383	0.051	0.08782	0.00210	1325	14	1379	46	3.9
S	55	51.1	427	293	0.71	0.100	4.296	0.050	0.08869	0.00048	4.300	0.050	0.08783	0.00055	1348	14	1379	12	2.3
S	4	4.1	1019	250	0.25	-0.006	4.263	0.030	0.08786	0.00027	4.263	0.030	0.08791	0.00028	1359	9	1381	6	1.6
S	70	64.1	742	721	1.00	0.004	4.195	0.046	0.08795	0.00033	4.195	0.046	0.08791	0.00033	1378	14	1381	7	0.2
S	21	20.1	220	185	0.87	0.055	4.198	0.054	0.08853	0.00055	4.200	0.054	0.08806	0.00060	1377	16	1384	13	0.5
S	14	13.1	490	330	0.69	-0.014	4.211	0.050	0.08803	0.00032	4.211	0.050	0.08815	0.00033	1374	15	1386	7	0.9
S	69	63.1	566	737	1.34	0.082	4.200	0.046	0.08903	0.00037	4.203	0.047	0.08834	0.00041	1376	14	1390	9	1.0
S	71	65.1	822	802	1.01	-0.013	4.234	0.046	0.08824	0.00032	4.233	0.046	0.08835	0.00033	1367	14	1390	7	1.7
S	29	28.1	233	196	0.87	-0.013	4.233	0.054	0.08837	0.00054	4.233	0.054	0.08848	0.00055	1367	16	1393	12	1.9
S	67	61.1	284	233	0.85	0.013	4.256	0.052	0.08860	0.00056	4.256	0.052	0.08849	0.00057	1360	15	1393	12	2.4
S	32	31.1	837	1653	2.04	0.024	4.218	0.049	0.08876	0.00028	4.219	0.049	0.08855	0.00029	1371	15	1394	6	1.7
S	22	21.1	75	40	0.55	-0.042	4.210	0.067	0.08835	0.00097	4.208	0.067	0.08871	0.00104	1374	20	1398	22	1.7
S	27	26.1	117	89	0.78	0.052	4.110	0.059	0.08937	0.00094	4.112	0.059	0.08893	0.00099	1403	18	1403	21	0.0
S	25	24.1	163	131	0.83	0.093	4.193	0.057	0.08978	0.00065	4.197	0.057	0.08899	0.00074	1378	17	1404	16	1.9
S	51	47.1	85	43	0.52	0.083	4.251	0.069	0.08970	0.00101	4.255	0.069	0.08900	0.00113	1361	20	1404	24	3.1
S	10	9.1	340	337	1.02	0.007	4.202	0.051	0.08917	0.00039	4.202	0.051	0.08911	0.00040	1376	15	1407	9	2.2
S	82	76.1	131	110	0.87	-0.027	4.255	0.060	0.08893	0.00084	4.254	0.060	0.08915	0.00087	1361	18	1407	19	3.3
S	83	77.1	697	639	0.95	0.009	4.185	0.046	0.08929	0.00035	4.186	0.046	0.08921	0.00036	1381	14	1409	8	2.0
S	60	56.1	87	70	0.82	0.115	3.918	0.063	0.09020	0.00097	3.922	0.063	0.08922	0.00113	1464	21	1409	24	-3.9
S	50	46.1	135	225	1.72	-0.026	4.147	0.059	0.08907	0.00079	4.145	0.059	0.08928	0.00082	1393	18	1410	18	1.2
S	68	62.1	165	152	0.95	-0.062	4.161	0.056	0.08880	0.00071	4.158	0.056	0.08933	0.00077	1389	17	1411	17	1.6
S	34	33.1	87	103	1.22	-0.068	4.121	0.063	0.08892	0.00091	4.118	0.063	0.08950	0.00100	1401	19	1415	21	1.0
S	9	8.1	95	85	0.93	0.201	4.184	0.059	0.09134	0.00327	4.192	0.059	0.08962	0.00334	1379	18	1417	71	2.7
S	11	10.1	339	287	0.88	0.051	4.180	0.051	0.09051	0.00044	4.182	0.051	0.09007	0.00047	1382	15	1427	10	3.2
S	31	30	205	124	0.62	0.000	3.970	0.052	0.09007	0.00055	3.970	0.052	0.09007	0.00055	1448	17	1427	12	-1.5
S	13	12.1	136	71	0.54	0.035	4.092	0.055	0.09045	0.00063	4.093	0.055	0.09015	0.00067	1409	17	1429	14	1.4
S	76	70.1	189	168	0.92	0.000	4.035	0.053	0.09018	0.00068	4.035	0.053	0.09018	0.00068	1427	17	1429	14	0.1
S	33	32.1	191	107	0.58	0.216	3.919	0.054	0.09256	0.00059	3.927	0.054	0.09071	0.00075	1462	18	1440	16	-1.5
S	2	2.1	452	288	0.66	0.104	4.058	0.032	0.09160	0.00043	4.062	0.032	0.09071	0.00049	1419	10	1441	10	1.5

Table 1. continued

Group ID	Spot no.	Grain. spot	^{238}U (ppm)	^{232}Th (ppm)	$\frac{^{232}\text{Th}}{^{238}\text{U}}$	f_{204} (%)	$^{238}\text{U}/^{206}\text{Pb} \pm 1\sigma$	$^{207}\text{Pb}/^{206}\text{Pb} \pm 1\sigma$	$^{238}\text{U}/^{206}\text{Pb}^* \pm 1\sigma$	$^{207}\text{Pb}^*/^{206}\text{Pb}^* \pm 1\sigma$	$^{238}\text{U}/^{206}\text{Pb}^*$ date (Ma) $\pm 1\sigma$	$^{207}\text{Pb}^*/^{206}\text{Pb}^*$ date (Ma) $\pm 1\sigma$	Disc. (%)
S	64	60.1	144	114	0.82	-0.075	4.199 0.059	0.09052 0.00079	4.196 0.059	0.09116 0.00087	1378 18	1450 18	5.0
S	78	72.1	78	37	0.49	0.125	3.981 0.066	0.09257 0.00104	3.986 0.066	0.09150 0.00121	1443 22	1457 25	1.0
S	16	15.1	503	323	0.66	0.018	3.940 0.222	0.09175 0.00032	3.940 0.222	0.09160 0.00033	1458 77	1459 7	0.1
S	81	75.1	154	99	0.66	0.082	3.897 0.053	0.09303 0.00075	3.900 0.053	0.09232 0.00083	1472 18	1474 17	0.2
S	65	42.2	91	87	0.99	0.098	3.704 0.058	0.09343 0.00094	3.707 0.059	0.09259 0.00106	1540 22	1480 22	-4.1
S	1	1.1	135	123	0.94	-0.144	3.923 0.042	0.09137 0.00077	3.917 0.042	0.09261 0.00092	1466 14	1480 19	1.0
S	53	49.1	84	91	1.12	0.000	3.948 0.065	0.09308 0.00101	3.948 0.065	0.09308 0.00101	1455 22	1490 20	2.3
S	80	74.1	121	53	0.45	-0.024	3.809 0.055	0.09420 0.00080	3.808 0.055	0.09441 0.00083	1503 20	1516 17	0.9
S	66	43.2	206	220	1.10	0.081	3.644 0.047	0.09709 0.00062	3.647 0.047	0.09639 0.00068	1562 18	1555 13	-0.4
S	54	50.1	561	317	0.58	0.014	3.274 0.037	0.10939 0.00040	3.274 0.037	0.10927 0.00040	1718 17	1787 7	3.9
S	6	6.1	105	80	0.78	-0.034	2.668 0.031	0.12777 0.00087	2.667 0.031	0.12807 0.00090	2053 20	2072 12	0.9
S	62	58.1	140	119	0.88	-0.011	2.242 0.033	0.15750 0.00097	2.242 0.033	0.15760 0.00097	2378 29	2430 10	2.2
S	61	57.1	392	372	0.98	-0.004	2.220 0.026	0.16600 0.00414	2.220 0.026	0.16604 0.00414	2397 24	2518 42	4.8
S	58	54.1	73	30	0.42	0.091	1.960 0.033	0.18529 0.00120	1.962 0.033	0.18448 0.00125	2655 37	2694 11	1.4
M	41	38.1	33	93	2.88	0.223	4.525 0.083	0.08388 0.00127	4.535 0.084	0.08199 0.00168	1284 22	1245 40	-3.1
M	47	43.1	39	79	2.12	0.000	4.529 0.082	0.08313 0.00127	4.529 0.082	0.08313 0.00127	1286 21	1272 30	-1.1
M	30	29.1	44	39	0.91	0.065	4.381 0.099	0.08384 0.00116	4.383 0.099	0.08329 0.00129	1325 28	1276 30	-3.8
M	37	35.1	46	74	1.65	0.000	4.515 0.082	0.08374 0.00126	4.515 0.082	0.08374 0.00126	1290 21	1287 29	-0.2
M	35	34.1	52	36	0.72	0.124	4.572 0.080	0.08503 0.00119	4.577 0.081	0.08398 0.00140	1274 21	1292 32	1.4
M	45	41.1	41	63	1.60	0.069	4.597 0.081	0.08488 0.00125	4.600 0.081	0.08429 0.00138	1268 21	1299 32	2.4
M	8	7.1	42	72	1.77	0.227	4.534 0.080	0.08725 0.00127	4.545 0.081	0.08532 0.00169	1282 21	1323 38	3.1
M	28	27.1	150	30	0.21	0.064	4.487 0.061	0.08600 0.00068	4.490 0.061	0.08545 0.00075	1296 16	1326 17	2.2
M	84	78.1	127	79	0.64	0.000	4.167 0.060	0.08551 0.00101	4.167 0.060	0.08551 0.00101	1387 18	1327 23	-4.5
M	79	73.1	59	135	2.38	-0.132	4.520 0.083	0.08507 0.00125	4.514 0.083	0.08619 0.00148	1290 22	1342 33	3.9
M	42	2.2	49	23	0.49	-0.176	4.531 0.076	0.08486 0.00114	4.523 0.076	0.08636 0.00143	1288 20	1346 32	4.4
M	46	42.1	50	62	1.29	0.107	4.515 0.076	0.08730 0.00112	4.520 0.076	0.08638 0.00130	1288 20	1347 29	4.3
M	40	37.1	34	89	2.68	2.807	4.401 0.275	0.11035 0.00156	4.528 0.284	0.08643 0.00487	1286 78	1348 109	4.6
D	44	40.1	29	129	4.51	0.216	4.560 0.091	0.08205 0.00151	4.570 0.092	0.08023 0.00199	1276 24	1203 49	-6.1
D	20	19.1	51	26	0.52	0.463	4.569 0.080	0.08429 0.00118	4.590 0.081	0.08037 0.00190	1271 21	1206 47	-5.3
D	26	25.1	58	44	0.78	-0.114	4.099 0.073	0.08066 0.00135	4.095 0.073	0.08162 0.00151	1409 23	1237 36	-13.9
D	39	36.1	42	115	2.81	0.187	4.370 0.076	0.08409 0.00117	4.378 0.077	0.08251 0.00148	1326 21	1258 35	-5.4
D	48	44.1	45	42	0.98	-0.064	4.620 0.080	0.08533 0.00120	4.617 0.080	0.08588 0.00131	1264 20	1335 30	5.4
D	18	17.1	374	511	1.41	0.027	4.549 0.055	0.08671 0.00044	4.550 0.055	0.08648 0.00046	1281 14	1349 10	5.0
D	43	39.1	25	108	4.49	0.000	4.608 0.095	0.08649 0.00155	4.608 0.095	0.08649 0.00155	1266 24	1349 35	6.1
D	7	6.2	28	134	4.96	-0.095	4.641 0.091	0.08620 0.00143	4.637 0.091	0.08701 0.00165	1259 23	1361 36	7.5
D	12	11.1	31	126	4.22	-0.484	4.448 0.086	0.08445 0.00142	4.427 0.086	0.08858 0.00232	1313 23	1395 50	5.9
D	73	67.1	102	98	0.99	0.182	3.839 0.058	0.09037 0.00087	3.846 0.058	0.08882 0.00108	1490 21	1400 23	-6.4
D	77	71.1	59	63	1.10	0.112	3.814 0.070	0.09097 0.00142	3.818 0.070	0.09001 0.00158	1500 25	1426 33	-5.2
D	59	55.1	98	97	1.02	0.040	4.280 0.067	0.09122 0.00128	4.281 0.067	0.09088 0.00132	1353 19	1444 28	6.3
D	15	14.1	76	42	0.57	0.000	4.162 0.184	0.09348 0.00083	4.162 0.184	0.09348 0.00083	1388 57	1498 17	7.3
D	75	69.1	904	25	0.03	0.009	2.823 0.031	0.13097 0.00032	2.823 0.031	0.13089 0.00033	1955 19	2110 4	7.4
D	74	68.1	128	70	0.56	-0.008	1.611 0.029	0.19103 0.00914	1.610 0.029	0.19111 0.00914	3114 45	2752 79	-13.2

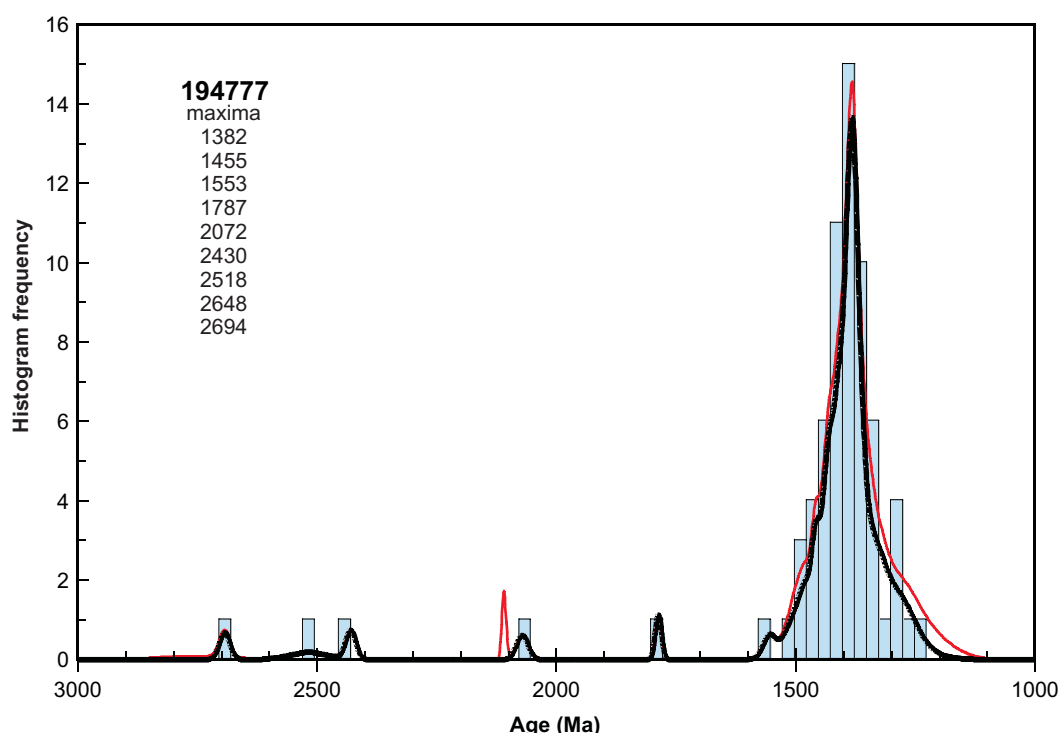


Figure 3. Probability density diagram and histogram for sample 194777: quartzofeldspathic gneiss, Mount Malcolm. Thick curve, maxima values, and frequency histogram (bin width 25 Ma) include only data <5% discordant (69 analyses of 64 zircons). Thin curve includes all data (84 analyses of 78 zircons).

Interpretation

The analyses are concordant to moderately discordant (Fig. 2). Fifteen analyses are >5% discordant (Group D). The dates obtained from these analyses (Group D; Table 1) are unreliable, and are considered not to be geologically significant. The remaining 69 analyses can be divided into three groups, based on their $^{207}\text{Pb}^*/^{206}\text{Pb}^*$ ratios.

Group Y comprises one analysis of a zircon core (Table 1), which yields a $^{207}\text{Pb}^*/^{206}\text{Pb}^*$ date of 1359 ± 22 Ma (1σ).

Group S comprises 55 analyses of zircon cores (Table 1), which yield $^{207}\text{Pb}^*/^{206}\text{Pb}^*$ dates of 2694–1360 Ma.

Group M comprises 13 analyses of zircon rims (Table 1), which yield a concordia age of 1304 ± 13 Ma (MSWD = 1.9).

It is possible that all of the analyses in Groups Y and S are of unmodified detrital zircons, in which case the date of 1359 ± 22 Ma (1σ) for the single analysis in Group Y represents a maximum depositional age for the sedimentary precursor. A more conservative estimate of the maximum age of deposition is provided by the weighted mean $^{207}\text{Pb}^*/^{206}\text{Pb}^*$ date of 1383 ± 4 Ma (MSWD = 0.83) for the 28 youngest analyses in Groups Y and S.

Fifty-five analyses in Group S indicate dates that define significant age components at 1553, 1457, and 1381 Ma, and several minor components between 2694 and 1360 Ma.

These are interpreted as the ages of zircon-crystallizing rocks in the detrital source region(s), or the ages of detrital components within sediments which have been reworked into this rock.

The date of 1304 ± 13 Ma for the 13 analyses in Group M is interpreted as the age of high-grade metamorphism. If the youngest detrital zircon in Group Y was not affected by metamorphism, then deposition of the sedimentary precursor of this rock occurred between c. 1359 and 1295 Ma.

References

- Clark, DJ, Kinny, PD, Post, NJ and Hensen, BJ 2001, Relationships between magmatism, metamorphism and deformation in the Fraser Complex, Western Australia: constraints from new SHRIMP U–Pb zircon geochronology: Australian Journal of Earth Sciences, v. 46, no. 6, p. 923–932.
- De Waele, B and Pisarevsky, SA 2008, Geochronology, paleomagnetism and magnetic fabric of metamorphic rocks in the northeast Fraser Belt, Western Australia: Australian Journal of Earth Sciences, v. 55, p. 605–621.
- Kirkland, CL, Wingate, MTD and Spaggiari, CV 2011a, 194714: psammitic gneiss, Gnama Hill; Geochronology Record 999: Geological Survey of Western Australia, 6p.
- Kirkland, CL, Wingate, MTD and Spaggiari, CV 2011b, 194715: leucosome in psammitic gneiss, Gnama Hill; Geochronology Record 1000: Geological Survey of Western Australia, 4p.

Spaggiari, CV, Kirkland, CL, Pawley, MJ, Smithies, RH, Wingate, MTD, Doyle, MG, Blenkinsop, TG, Clark, C, Oorschot, CW, Fox, LJ and Savage, J 2011, The geology of the east Albany–Fraser Orogen — a field guide: Geological Survey of Western Australia, Record 2011/23, 98p.

Stacey, JS and Kramers, JD 1975, Approximation of terrestrial lead isotope evolution by a two-stage model: Earth and Planetary Science Letters, v. 26, p. 207–221.

Wingate, MTD and Bodorkos, S 2007, 177910: metamorphosed quartz sandstone, Peters Dam; Geochronology Record 660: Geological Survey of Western Australia, 6p

Recommended reference for this publication

Kirkland, CL, Wingate, MTD and Spaggiari, CV 2014, 194777: quartzofeldspathic gneiss, Mount Malcolm; Geochronology Record 1160: Geological Survey of Western Australia, 6p.

Data obtained: 1 July 2011

Data released: 31 January 2014